

# Old Testament Survey

## Leviticus and Numbers

### ***General Outline of Leviticus<sup>1</sup>***

- I. Law of Sacrifices - 1:1-7:38
  - A. Burnt Offering - 1:1-17
  - B. Meal Offering - 2:1-16
  - C. Peace Offerings - 3:1-17
  - D. Sin Offering for "Inadvertant Sins" - 4:1-5:13
  - E. Trespass Offering - 5:14-6:7
  - F. Continual Burnt Offering and the Offering of Priests - 6:8-23
  - G. Disposition of the Victim in a Sin Offering, a Trespass Offering, and a Peace Offering - 6:24-7:27
  - H. Wave Offering and the Heave Offering - 7:28-38
- II. Consecration of the Priests - 8:1-10:20
  - A. Consecration of Aaron and His Sons - 8:1-36
  - B. Aaron as High Priest - 9:1-24
  - C. Judgment on Nadab and Abihu - 10:1-20
- III. Separation From Defilement - 11:1-15:33
  - A. Clean and Unclean Foods - 11:1-47
  - B. Purification After Childbirth - 12:1-8
  - C. Leprosy - 13:1-14:57
  - D. Purification from Bodily Secretions - 15:1-33
- IV. Day of Atonment - 16:1-34
- V. Place of Sacrifice and the Sanctity of Blood - 17:1-16
- VI. Practical Holiness - 18:1-20:27
- VII. Priestly Holiness and Duties - 21:1-22:33
- VIII. Holy Convocations - 23:1-44
- IX. Symbols of Consecration and Penalties for Desecration - 24:1-23
- X. Sabbatical Year and the Year of Jubilees - 25:1-55
- XI. Blessings on Obedience, Cursings on Disobedience - 26:1-46
- XII. Payment of Vows and Tithes - 27:1-34

### ***Underlying Principles of the Law***

Principle	Scripture
Maintain Holiness	Leviticus 19:2; 20:7; 20:26; 21:6
Maintain access to God by the Sacrificies	Leviticus 4, 16
Worship according to God's law	Leviticus 26, 27
Remain sexually pure	Leviticus 18
Keep separate the holy and profane	Leviticus 13, 14
The religious year is governed by sevens	Leviticus 23, 24

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<sup>1</sup> Archer, pg. 257.

### ***The Seven Feasts***

<b>Feast</b>	<b>Date</b>	<b>Symbolic Of</b>	<b>Scripture</b>
Passover	Abib 14	The death of Christ	Leviticus 23:5 Deuteronomy 16:1-8
Unleavened Bread	Abib 15-22	Life separated from sin	Leviticus 23:6-8 Deuteronomy 16:8
Wave-Sheaf	Abib 16	Resurrection of Christ	Leviticus 23:11
First Fruits (Feast of Weeks)	Ziv 5	Coming of the Holy Spirit upon the Church	Exodus 34:22 Leviticus 23:15-16 Deuteronomy 16:9-12
Trumpets	Tishri 1	Rapture or the Second Coming of Christ	Numbers 28:11-15 Numbers 29:1-6
Day of Atonement	Tishri 10	Pardon of God's people	Leviticus 16:1-34 Exodus 30:10-30 Numbers 29:7-11
Tabernacles	Tishri 15-22	Fellowship of God's people Prophetic picture of the Millennium	Leviticus 23:34-42 Numbers 29:12 Deuteronomy 16:13-17

### ***Three Main Jewish Festivals***

#### **The Passover and Unleavened Bread**

##### *The Passover*

1. Commemorates Israel's deliverance from Egypt
2. The slain lamb's blood is to be sprinkled on the doorpost and lintel
3. Typical of Christ's crucifixion

##### *Unleavened Bread*

1. Commemorate the hardships of fleeing Egypt
2. Offerings consisted of a wave-offering of barley (the firstfruits) and burnt offerings
3. Only unleavened bread was to be eaten during the week

#### ***Pentecost of the Feast of Weeks***

1. Commemorates the coming harvest
2. Offerings consist of grain and burnt offerings
3. Symbolized the coming of the Holy Spirit at Pentecost

#### ***Feast of Tabernacles of Booths***

1. Commemorates the wilderness wanderings and the completion of the harvest
2. Offerings consisted of burnt offerings and a sin offering
3. The people were to live in booths for the week
4. Typical picture was the coming Millennial kingdom